Contents

| | Subject | Page No |
|--------------------------------|--|---------|
| Cert | ificate of approval | I |
| Dedi | Dedication | |
| Acknowledgement | | III |
| Cont | Contents | |
| Tabl | Table of tables | |
| Tabl | e of Appendix I (Detailed tables) | XI |
| Table of appendix II (Figures) | | XIII |
| دراسة | ملخص ال | XV |
| Abstract of study | | XVI |
| Chap | oter One: Background of study and its problem | 1 |
| 1.1 | Problem statement | 1 |
| 1.2 | Study hypotheses | 2 |
| 1.3 | Questions of the study | 2 |
| 1.4 | Objectives of the study | 3 |
| 1.5 | Importance of the study | 3 |
| 1.6 | Beneficiaries of the study | 4 |
| 1.7 | Operational definitions | 4 |
| 1.8 | Limitations of study | 6 |
| 1.9 | study plan | 6 |
| Chap | Chapter Two: Literature Review | |
| 2.1 | Definition of proxy reporter | 8 |
| 2.2 | Justifications for the use of proxy reporter | 9 |
| 2.3 | Consequences of using proxy reporter | 10 |
| 2.4 | Previous studies | 13 |
| 2.5 | Reasons for expecting differences between self- and proxy- | 17 |
| | reporters | |
| 2.6 | Factors affecting proxy reporter's knowledge | 17 |
| 2.7 | Judging criteria of proxy reports | 21 |

| | | Subject | Page No. |
|---|-------|--|----------|
| | 2.8 | Cognitive aspects in previous studies | 22 |
| | 2.9 | Impact of reference period at the quality of proxy reports | 24 |
| | 2.10 | Respond strategies | 24 |
| | Chap | ter Three: Methodology | 27 |
| | 3.1 | The source of data | 27 |
| | 3.2 | Study population | 27 |
| | 3.3 | Study sample | 28 |
| | 3.4 | Instrument of study | 30 |
| | 3.5 | Methods of data collection | 31 |
| | 3.6 | Study variables | 31 |
| | 3.7 | Study procedures | 31 |
| | 3.8 | Criteria of study | 32 |
| | 3.9 | Statistical methods | 32 |
| | 3.10 | Indicators counting process | 37 |
| | 3.11 | Statistical software | 38 |
| | Chap | ter Four : Results of study | 39 |
| | 4.1 | Agreement coefficient for the qualitative data | 39 |
| | 4.2 | Agreement coefficient for the quantitative data | 54 |
| | 4.3 | Test of marginal symmetry for the qualitative data | 73 |
| | 4.4 | Test of differences between the two means | 82 |
| Chapter Five: Conclusion and Recommendations | | 90 | |
| | 5.1 | Conclusion | 90 |
| | 5.2 | Recommendations | 93 |
| | Refer | ences | 94 |
| Appendix I (Detailed tables) | | | 100 |
| | Appe | ndix II (Figures) | 118 |
| Appendix III (Questionnaire) | | | 130 |
| | | | |